

APPENDICES

THE DISAPPEARANCE OF WILDLIFE, MAINLY ANIMALS, BIRDS, FISH, AND INSECTS IN KIBOSHO EAST

As in many parts of the country, history shows that these places were full of all sorts of wildlife and birds. This is true because the inhabitants are the ones who invented the names given to these animals without getting them from any other source. They could distinguish one animal from another according to its name, behaviour, and noise. The disappearance of these animals started when the Europeans came and cleared big acres of land for coffee, sisal and tea plantations. Then the inhabitants started hunting the animals, forced by the circumstances, and moved towards the north, approaching the Kilimanjaro Forest. Other causes which affected the disappearance of these animals are:

- The burning of the forest in a bid to clear land for settlement
- The pesticides used in spraying the big plantations
- The influx of people who settled on forest borders and river banks

Wildlife chased out of these areas went to the east and west of Mt. Kilimanjaro and settled in Amboseli and Tsavo National Parks in Kenya.

The following lists will show you the names of different animals, trees, and birds which existed, and those still remaining. The list is in the local language, Swahili, with English, and scientific names.

APPENDIX A

LIST OF TREES

S/N	LOCAL NAME	BOTANICAL	ENGLISH OR COMMON NAME	USE
1	IDIDI	<i>ERYTHRINA ABYSSINICA</i>	RED HOT POKER	FENCE/STAMP HOLDER
2	IFUMU/MFUMU	<i>FICUS THONNINGII</i>	STRANGLER FIG	SHADE/WATER RESERVATION
3	IFUMU/MFUMU	<i>FICUS VOGELII</i>	STRANGLER FIG	SHADE/WATER RESERVATION
4	IISI	<i>TREMA ORIENTALIS</i>	PIGEON WOOD	TIMBER AND BUILDING PURPOSES
5	IKANGACHI	<i>PHOENIX RECLINATA</i>	PHOENIX PALM	MAKE BASKETS
6	IKUFI	<i>ACACIA MEARSII</i>	BLACK WATTLE	ROPES FOR BUILDING HOUSES
7	IKUNDUKUNDU	<i>MITRAGYNIA RUBROSTIPULATA</i>	FOREST ALMOND	TIMBER/WATER RESERVATION
8	IKUU	<i>FICUS EXASPERATA</i>	WILD FIG	PRESERVE WATER WELLS
9	IMUMU	<i>KIGELIA AFRICANA</i>	SAUSAGE TREE	FRUIT FOR LIQUOR
10	INGERE	<i>CUSSONIA HOLSTII</i>	CABBAGE TREE	FODDER
11	IRINGA/MRINGARI NGA	<i>CORDIA AFRICANA</i>	LARGE LEAVED CORDIA	TIMBER/ORNAMENT
12	IRINGONU	<i>ALANGIUM CHINENSE</i>	ALANGIUM	BUILDING
13	ITATA	<i>CORDIA OVALIS</i>	SAND PAPER TREE	CLEAN WOOD SURFACE BEFORE PAINTING/ BUILDING/MEDICINE
14	ITOBETOBE	<i>ANNONA SPP.</i>	CUSTARD TREE	FRUIT
15	IWIRIWIRI	<i>MUSSAENDA MICRODONTA</i>	WHITE FLAG BUSH	BUILDING/HANDLES
16	IWURUKA	<i>MYRICA SALICIFOLIA</i>		MEDICINE/FIRE- WOOD
17	KIBAARA MBOMBO	<i>GARCINIA VOLKENSII</i>	LADIES TREE	MINCER
18	KABILIA	<i>GREVILLEA ROBUSTA</i>	SILK OAK TREE	TIMBER/ FIREWOOD
19	KIDAKALE	<i>RHYTIGINIA SCHUMANNII</i>		BUILDING/HANDLES
20	KIDOWO	<i>VANGUERIA ACUTILOBA</i>	WILD MEDLAR	FRUIT
21	KIMARORO	<i>COMBRETUM MOLLE</i>	VELVET BUSHWILLOW	HANDLES/MEDICINE/ FIREWOOD
22	KIWIRO/ KITAWERA	<i>KEETIA VENOSA</i>	MONKEY COFFEE	MINCER/BUILDING
23	MAHAA	<i>MACARANGA KILIMANDASCHARICA</i>	MACARANGA	BUILDING/ FIREWOOD
24	MAWALE	<i>ARUNDINARIA ALPINA</i>	BAMBOO	BUILDING
25	MBILO	<i>APHLOIA THEIFORMIS</i>	ALBINO BERRY	BUILDING/

S/N	LOCAL NAME	BOTANICAL	ENGLISH OR COMMON NAME	USE
				FIREWOOD
26	MCHIO	<i>OLEA WEWITSCHII</i>	OLIVE TREE	TIMBER
27	MDUKA	<i>ALBIZIA SCHIMPERANA</i>	ALBIZIA	TIMBER/MEDICINE/ FIREWOOD
28	MEEFU	<i>CYATHEA MANIANA</i>	TREE FERN	BUILDING
29	MFURUFURU	<i>CROTON MACROSTACHYUS</i>	BROAD LEAVED CROTON	MEDICINE/ FIREWOOD
30	MKONDEKONDE	<i>PRUNUS AFRICANA</i>	BITTER-ALMOND	TIMBER
31	MKUFI	<i>NEWTONIA BUCHANANII</i>	RIVER-NEWTONIA	TIMBER
32	MMANGO	<i>DOVYALIS ABYSSINICA</i>		FRUIT
33	MMASE	<i>ZYGIUM GUINEENSE</i>	WATER BERRY	BUILDING/FIREWOOD
34	MRUNDU	<i>CELTIS AFRICANA</i>	STINK-WOOD	TIMBER
35	MSEERI/ MWOWONI	<i>OCOTEA USAMBARENSIS</i>	CAMPHOR	TIMBER/MEDICINE
36	MSESEWE	<i>RAUVOLFIA CAFFRA</i>	WILD MANGO	CARVINGS/FIRE- WOOD/MEDICINE
37	MSONOBARI	<i>JUNIPERUS PROCERA</i>	JUNIPER TREE	TIMBER
38	MTOKOSI	<i>PODOCARPUS MILANJIANUS</i>	YELLOW WOOD	TIMBER
39	MWAANA/ YAANA	<i>AGAURIA SALICIFOLIA</i>		FIREWOOD
40	NDIDI	<i>XYMALOS MONOSPORA</i>	LEMON WOOD	BUILDING
41	MDURUMA/ IBOROORI	<i>POLYCIAS FULVA</i>	PARASOL TREE	BEEHIVE
42	NLIMANG'UMBE	<i>RAPANEA RHODODENDROIDES</i>	CAPE BEECH	BUILDING
43	NRACHA	<i>TABERNAEMONTANA HOLSTII</i>	FOREST WILD MANGO	ORNAMENT
44	NSAADA	<i>OLINIA USAMBARENSIS</i>	OLINIA	BUILDING/MEDICINE
45	NSURUWACHI	<i>ALBIZIA GUMMIFERA</i>	FOREST LONG- PODDED TREE	TIMBER/FIREWOOD
46	NYIFIFINA	<i>COMMIPHORA ZIMERMANNII</i>	HORNBILL TREE OR ASH-LIKE	MEDICINE/FENCE
47	SEERA	<i>ILEX MITIS</i>	AFRICAN-HOLLY	TIMBER/BUILDING

APPENDIX B

LIST OF BIRDS

S/N	LOCAL NAME	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC
1.	KIMACHUCHU	HUNTERS SUNBIRD	<i>NECTARINIA HUNTERI</i>
2.	KINAREENGE	RED BILLED FIREFINCH	<i>LOGONOSTICTA SENEGALA</i>
3.	IRUAYI	TROPICAL BOUBOU	<i>LANIARIUS FUNEBRIS</i>
4.	KIKOORO	BLUE SWALLOW	<i>HIRONDO ATROCAERULEA</i>
5.	KING'ONG'ONDA	FINE BANDED WOODPECKER	<i>CAMPETHERA TAENIOLEMA</i>
6.	IFUMBUDU	VERERAUX EAGLE OWL	<i>TYTO ALBA</i>
7.	IKURANG'A	TRUMPETER HORNBILL	<i>BYCAMISTERS SHARPII</i>
8.	IKEKEE	CROWNED HORNBILL	<i>TOCLEUS ALBOTERMINATUS</i>
9.	IRIE	HARTALAU'S TURACCO	<i>TAURACCO HARTLAUBI</i>
10.	ISULULU	SPECKLED MOUSEBIRD	<i>COLIUS STRIATUS</i>
11.	OREKE	GREEN PIGEON	<i>TRERON AUSTRALIS</i>
12.	MBUI	TABOURINE DOVE	<i>TURTUR TYMPHANISTRIA</i>
13.	IBATA MUDA	AFRICAN BLACK DUCK	<i>ANAS SPARSA</i>
14.	OWISHI/OBISHI	LITTLE SPARROW HAWK	<i>ACCIPTER MINULLUS</i>
15.	MBERO	AUGUR BUZZARD	<i>BUTEO RUTOFUCUS</i>
16.	IMAMASILA	LONG CRESTED EAGLE	<i>LOPHAETUS OCCIPITALIS</i>
17.	NGWAALE	HILDEBRANDT'S FRANCOLIN	<i>FRANCOLINUS HILDEBRANDTI</i>
18.	MBUKU	AFEP PIGEON	<i>COLUMBA UNICINETA</i>
19.	MBETA	RED EYED DOVE	<i>STREPTOPELIA SEMILORQUATA</i>
20.	NGUUMA	GROUND HORNBILL	<i>TOCKUS NASUTUS</i>
21.	KIDOMBAMUDA	AFRICAN PIED WAGTAIL	<i>MOTACILLA AGUIMP</i>
22.	IKOLOWIRI	YELLOW VENTED BULBUL/COMMON BULBUL	<i>PYCONOTUS BARABATUS</i>
23.	IKURUKURU	WHITE NECKED RAVEN	<i>CORVUS ALBICOLLIS</i>

S/N	LOCAL NAME	ENGLISH	SCIENTIFIC
24.	NYONYORI	PARADISE FLYCATCHER	<i>TERPSIPHONE VIRIDIS</i>
25.	INANFORI	OLIVE THRUSH	<i>TARDUS OLIVAUES</i>
26.	IFAJIO	NUBIAN NIGHTJAR	<i>CAPRIMULGUS NUBICUS</i>
27.	IKORIISA	WHITE EYED SLATY FLYCATCHER	<i>DIOPTRORNIS FISCHERI</i>
28.	NKANNDOKO	EMERALD CUCKOO	<i>CHRYSOCOCCYX CUPREUS</i>
29.	NCHOKI	BLUE BREASTED BEE-EATER	<i>MEROPS MUCCER</i>
30.	NDOO	MARTIAL EAGLE	<i>POLEMAETUS BELLICASUS</i>
31.	KIMANCHOLA	PIN-TAILED WHYDAH	<i>VIDUA FISCHERI</i>

APPENDIX C

LIST OF ANIMALS

S/N	LOCAL NAME	SWAHILI	ENGLISH	HABITATION	NUMBER
1.	NGANGAYA	KOMBA	BUSH BABY	TREE TOPS	MANY
2.	NGIMA	KIMA	BLUE MONKEY	TREE TOPS	MANY
3.	NDOORO	MBEGA MWEUPE	BLACK AND WHITE COLOBUS	TREE TOPS	FEW
4.	KINANGOYO	TUMBILI	VERVET MONKEY	TREE TOPS	FEW
5.	KISAFURI	KALUNGUYEE	HEDGEHOG	IN HOLES	FEW
6.	IFUWE	NYANI	OLIVE BABOON	TREE TOPS/FARMS	FEW
7.	SASA	NUNGUNUNGU	PORCUPINE	IN HOLES	FEW
8.	SUNGURA	SUNGURA	HARE	IN HOLES	FES
9.	MBELELE	PIMBI	TREE HYRAX	TREES/ CAVES	MANY
10.	BARO/RITI	FUNGO	CIVET	IN HOLES	FEW
11.	KICHECHE	KANU	GENET	TREE CAVES	FEW
12.	MBAA	NGUCHIRO	WHITE TAILED MANGOSE	IN HOLES	FEW
13.	NGU'RUU	FISI	SPOTTED HYENA	IN HOLES	ARE NOT SEEN
14.	IBAARA	MBWA MWITU	WILD DOG	IN HOLES	NOT SEEN
15.	OLUWARU	CHUI	LEOPARD	ON TREES	NOT SEEN
16.	NGUWE YA NGARA	NGURUWE MWITU	BUSH PIG	IN CAVES AND HOLES	MANY
17.	CHOFU	TEMBO	ELEPHANT	FOREST	NOT SEEN
18.	SARIA	POFU	ELAND	HIGHLANDS/ FORESTS	FEW
19.	NSYA	NDIMBA	RED DUIKER	FOREST	NOT SEEN
20.	SUNU	SUNI	SUNI	FOREST	FEW
21.	MBURU YA SAKA		MOUNTAIN REEDBUCK	FOREST	FEW
22.	NGYAMA	KAKAKUONA	GROUND PANGOLIN	IN HOLES	FEW
23.	SEE	NYEGERE	HONEY BADGER/ RATEL	IN HOLES	MANY
24.	KIBOBORU	NDEZI	GIANT RAT	IN HOLES	MANY
25.	KICHAKORO		SQUIRREL	ON TREES	MANY
26.	MWAANGA	MUHANGA	AADVARK	IN HOLES	FEW

S/N	LOCAL NAME	SWAHILI	ENGLISH	HABITATION	NUMBER
27.	NGURU	KOBE	TORTOISE	JUNGLE	FEW
28.	FUKO	FUKO	MOLE RAT	IN HOLES	MANY